# Third Quarter 2008 Results

**Presentation** 

5 November 2008







### **Agenda**

- Results Overview
- Performance Trends
- Results of Key Subsidiaries
- In Summary







## Third Quarter Core Net Profit down 7% YoY, up 4% QoQ

	3Q08	3Q07	YoY	2Q08	QoQ
	S\$m	S\$m	+/(-)%	S\$m	+/(-)%
Net Interest Income	684	566	21	678	1
Non-Interest Income	462	481	(4)	360	29
Total Income	1,146	1,047	9	1,038	10
Operating Expenses	(492)	(426)	15	(473)	4
Operating Profit	654	621	5	565	16
Amortisation of Intangibles	(12)	(12)	-	(12)	-
Allowances	(156)	(39)	304	(55)	181
Associates & JVs	5	2	131	3	53
Tax & Minority Interests	(95)	(146)	(35)	(120)	(21)
Core Net Profit	396	425	(7)	381	4
Divestment Gains/Tax Refunds 1/	6	38	(84)	44	(86)
Reported Net Profit	402	463	(13)	425	(6)



Net divestment gains of S\$18m in 2Q08; tax refunds of S\$6m in 3Q08, S\$26m in 2Q08 and S\$38m in 3Q07.





### **Core Net Profit for Nine Months fell 15% YoY**

	9M08	9M07	YoY
	S\$m	S\$m	+/(-)%
Net Interest Income	2,000	1,631	23
Non-Interest Income	1,198	1,480	(19)
Total Income	3,198	3,111	3
Operating Expenses	(1,391)	(1,195)	16
Operating Profit	1,807	1,916	(6)
Amortisation of Intangibles	(35)	(35)	-
Allowances	(203)	(23)	781
Associates & JVs	9	22	(60)
Tax & Minority Interests	(341)	(428)	(20)
Core Net Profit	1,237	1,452	(15)
Divestment Gains/Tax Refunds 1/	212	190	12
Reported Net Profit	1,449	1,642	(12)



Net divestment gains of S\$174m in 9M08 and S\$90m in 9M07; tax refunds of S\$38m in 9M08 and S\$100m in 9M07.





## **Excluding GEH, Nine Months Operating Profit Grew 11%, Core Net Profit Marginally Higher**

Excluding GEH	9M08	9M07	YoY
	S\$m	S\$m	+/(-)%
Net Interest Income	1,941	1,577	23
Non-Interest Income	922	957	(4)
Total Income	2,863	2,534	13
Operating Expenses	(1,287)	(1,109)	16
Operating Profit	1,576	1,425	11
(Allowances)/Write-back	(188)	(23)	726
Associates & JVs	14	11	26
Tax & Minority Interests	(278)	(294)	(5)
Core Net Profit	1,124	1,119	0
Divestment Gains/Tax Refunds 1/	183	190	(4)
Reported Net Profit	1,307	1,309	(0)



Net divestment gains of S\$145m in 9M08 and S\$90m in 9M07; tax refunds of S\$38m in 9M08 and S\$100m in 9M07.





## **Key Financial Ratios**- Based on Core Earnings

	3Q08	2Q08	3Q07	9M08	9M07
	%	%	%	%	%
Net Interest Margin	2.18	2.24	2.07	2.20	2.08
Non-Interest Income/ Total Income	40.3	34.6	46.0	37.5	47.6
Cost-to-Income Ratio	43.0	45.5	40.8	43.5	38.4
Loans-to-Deposits Ratio	84.4	83.3	77.6	84.4	77.6
NPL Ratio	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.1
Allowances/NPLs	127.8	121.9	107.2	127.8	107.2
ROE	11.3	10.3	11.5	11.6	14.1
Cash ROE	11.7	10.6	11.8	12.0	14.5







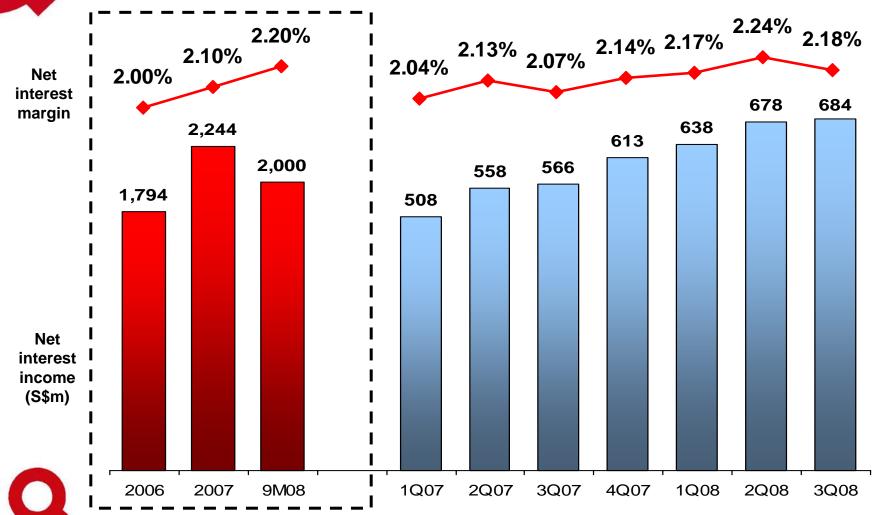
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### Net Interest Income up 21% YoY, 1% QoQ

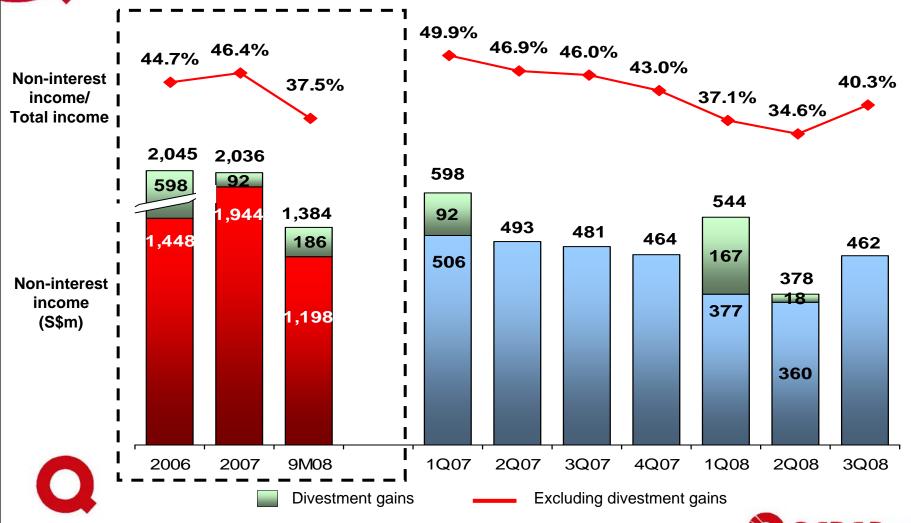






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# Non-Interest Income: Nine months' performance affected by weak insurance profits in first half; 3Q08 benefitted from a rebound in insurance





### **GEH: Recovery in Non-Par Fund Profits**

	3Q08	2Q08	3Q07	9M08	9M07
Life assurance profit from:	S\$m	S\$m	S\$m	S\$m	S\$m
- Participating Fund	26	24	23	75	72
- Non-participating Fund	103	(11)	65	63	208
- Investment-linked Fund	16	20	19	48	49
Total life assurance profit	145	33	107	185	329

#### GEH's Singapore non-par fund profits recovered in 3Q08 due to:

- Decline in Singapore long term interest rates during the quarter
- > Improvement in government bond prices

#### GEH's underlying life assurance business remains healthy:

- > New business premiums up 130% YoY in 3Q08, 81% in 9M08
- > New business embedded value up 3% YoY in 3Q08, 12% in 9M08
- Maintained #1 market share positions in Singapore (1H08: 29%) and Malaysia (1H08: 17%) for weighted premiums, and in Singapore bancassurance market (1H08: 47%)

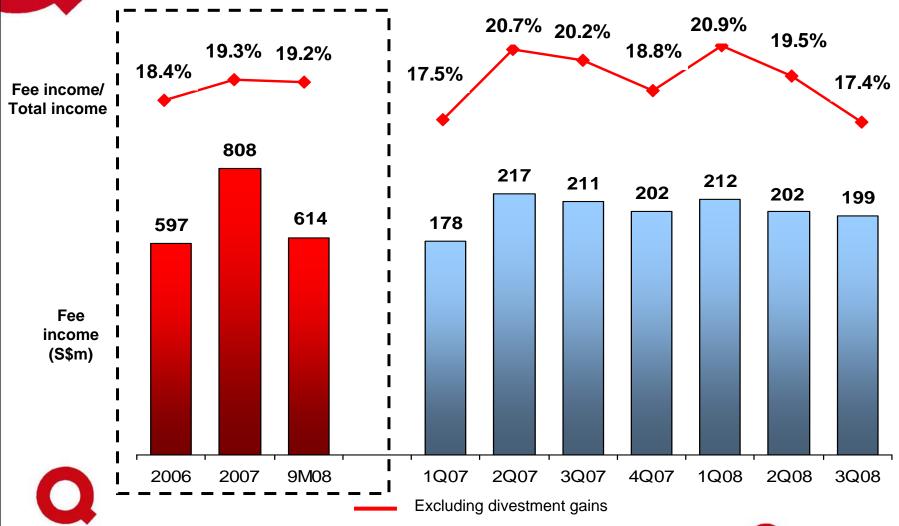






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## Fee Income Sustained Despite Weak Financial Markets

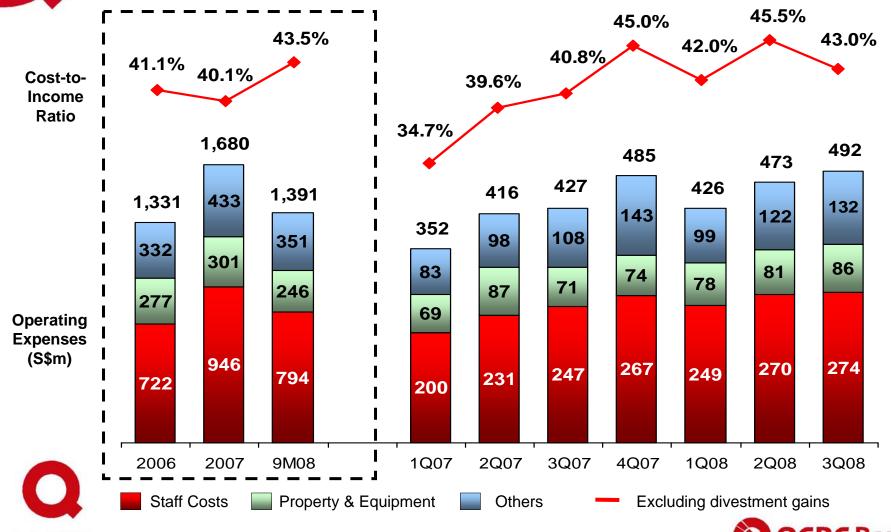






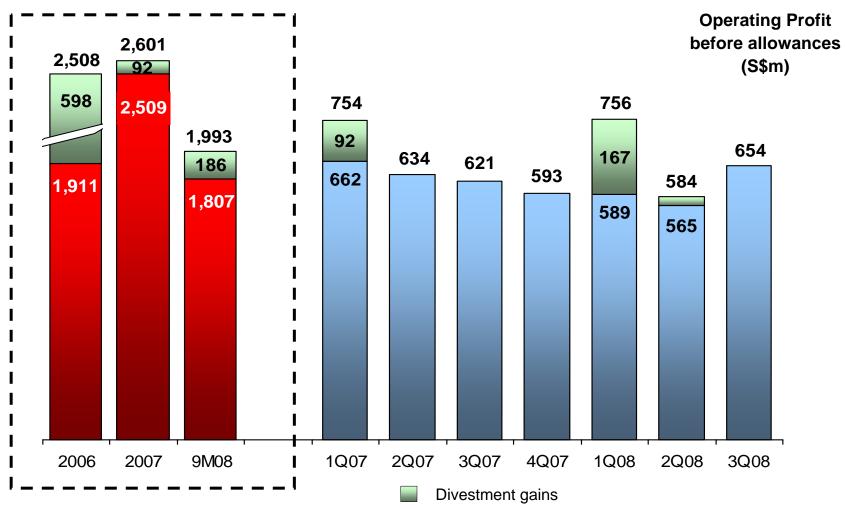
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# One third of 9M08 expense increase due to overseas expansion (China), business volume-related costs, and PacMas consolidation





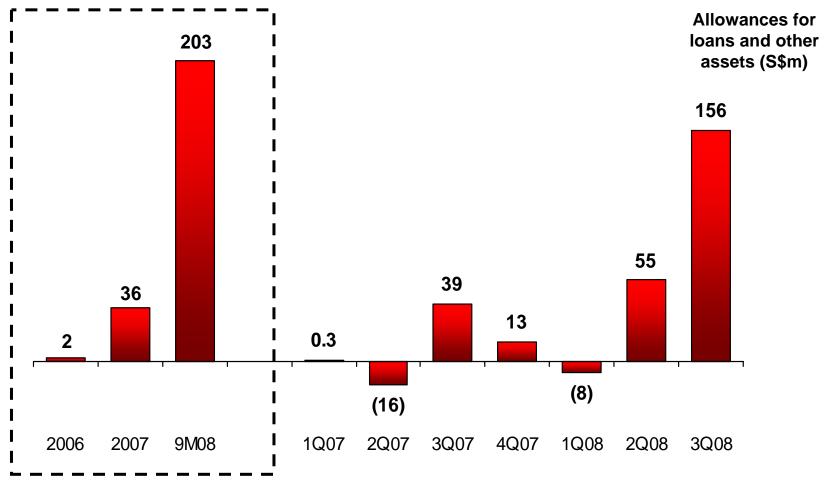
### Core Operating Profit up 5% YoY, 16% QoQ







### **Allowances for Loans and Other Assets**









## Higher Allowances were mainly for Debt Securities

Specific allowances/ (write-back) for loans
Portfolio allowances for loans
Allowances for CDOs
Allowances/(write-back) for other assets

**Total net allowances** 

3Q08	2Q08	3Q07	9M08	9M07
S\$m	S\$m	S\$m	S\$m	S\$m
30	(18)	(82)	5	(103)
9	-	-	9	-
4	67	221	71	221
113	6	(100)	118	(95)
156	55	39	203	23







### **Movements in Specific Allowances for Loans\***

Allowances for new	and
existing NPLs	

Write-backs 1/

Recoveries 2/

### Net Specific Allowances/ (Write-backs)

3Q08	2Q08	3Q07	9M08	9M07
S\$m	S\$m	S\$m	S\$m	S\$m
71	69	72	211	222
(34)	(58)	(138)	(157)	(279)
(7)	(28)	(15)	(49)	(47)
30	(18)	(82)	5	(103)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2/</sup> Recoveries of loans that had been written off





<sup>\*</sup> Excludes CDOs

Write-backs of specific allowances for existing NPLs due to settlements and repayments



### Bank's CDO Portfolio

	Investment	3	3Q08 Impact			nulative B	asis
(S\$m)	as at 30 Sep 08	Allowances	MTM Losses^	Negative Fair Value Adj. to Equity	Allowances	MTM Losses^	Negative Fair Value Adj. to Equity
ABS CDOs	258	-	-	-	258	-	-
Corporate CDOs	357	4	24	38	32	45	71
Total CDOs	615	4	24	38	290	45	71

<sup>^</sup> Mark-to-market losses on credit default swaps related to synthetic corporate CDOs, reflected under "other income".

#### **ABS CDOs**

- 100% covered by allowances
- S\$101m classified as non-performing

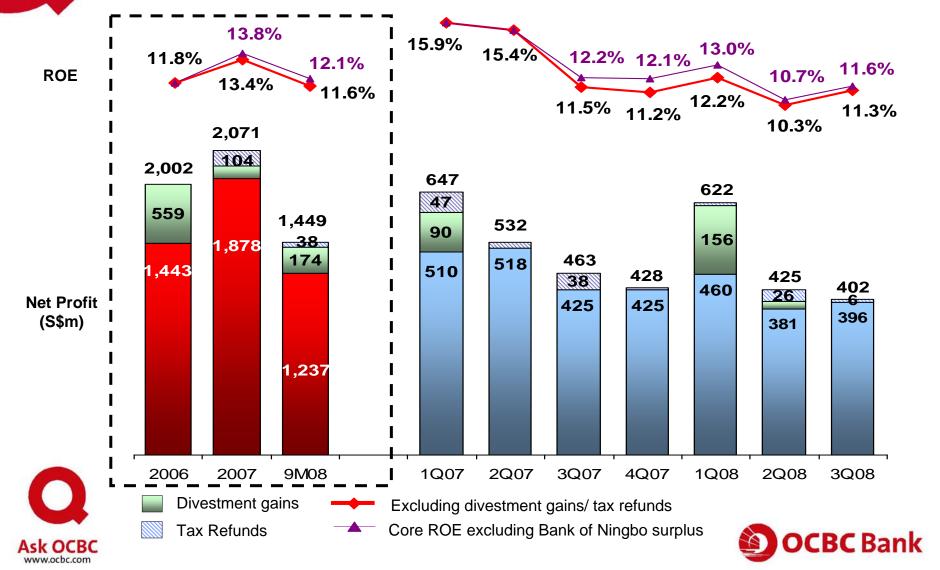
#### **Corporate CDOs**

- Exposed to corporate credits: US 63%, non-US 37%
- Ratings: AAA 28%, AA 16%, A 33%, BBB 8%, BB 8%, CCC 7% (100% provided)
- S\$6m classified as non-performing
- S\$100m of CDOs will mature in mid-Nov 08, S\$57m in Sep 09



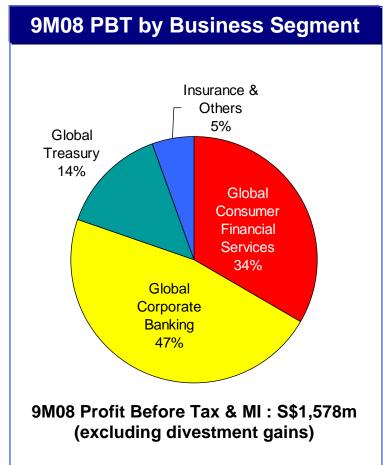


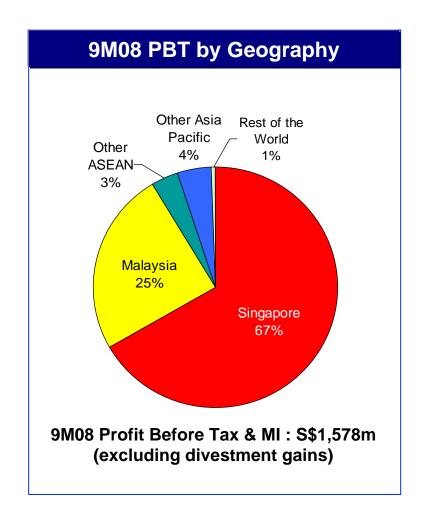
### Year to Date ROE at 11.6%





### **Earnings Contribution by Segments**



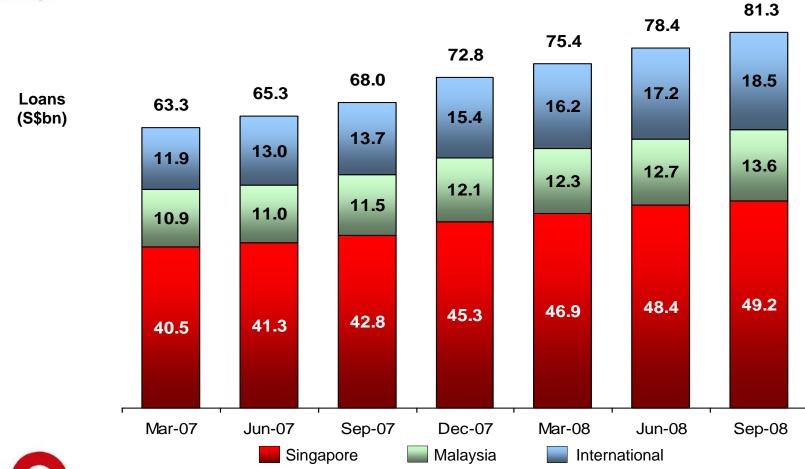








## Broad-based Loans Growth of 20% YoY, 4% QoQ





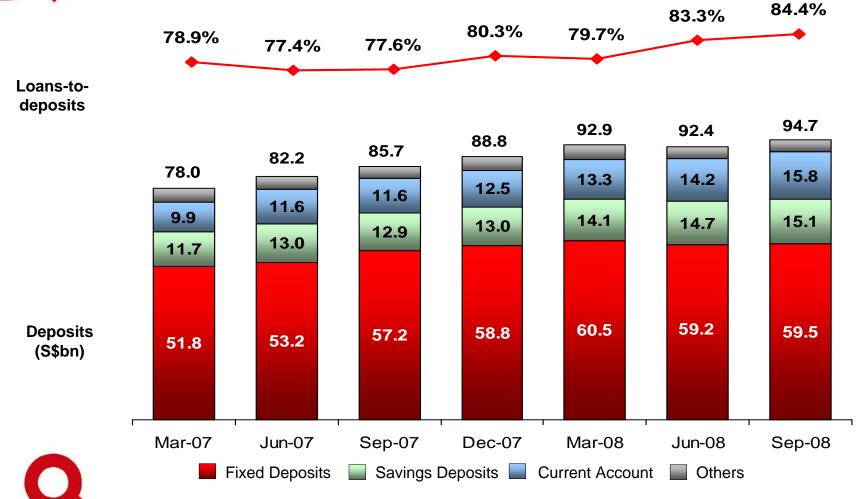
Note: Loans by geography are based on where the credit exposure resides





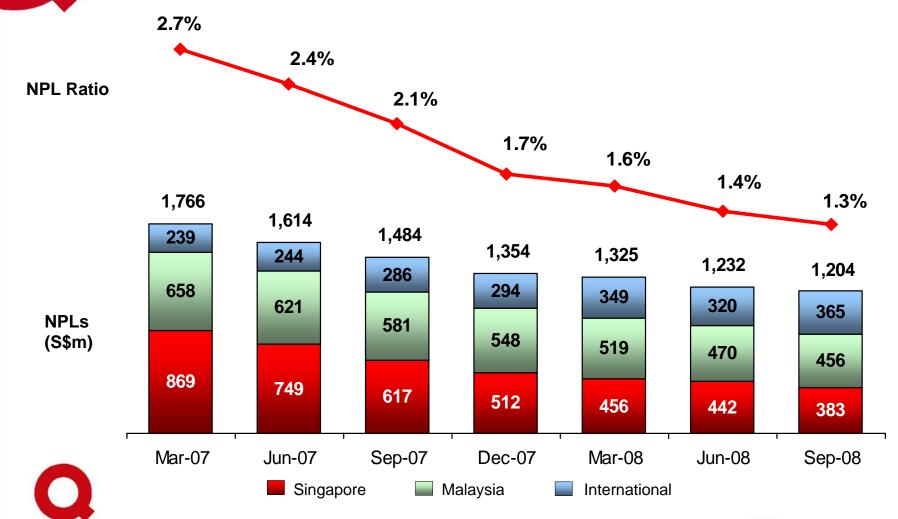
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### Deposits up 11% YoY, 2% QoQ



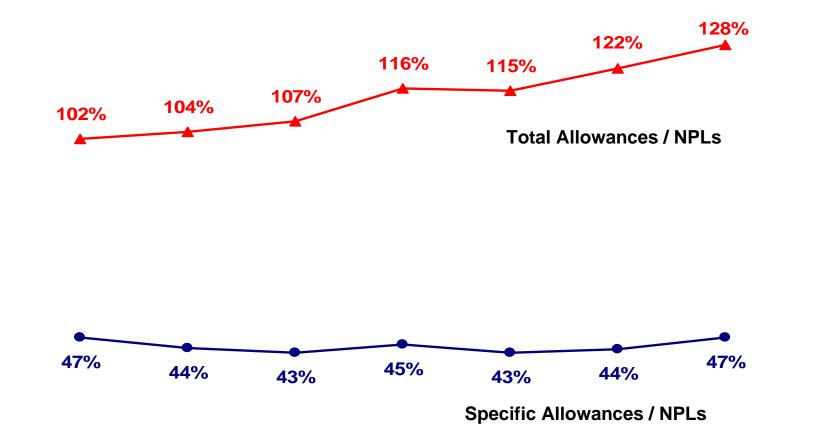
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### **NPL** Ratio Improves to 1.3%





### **Allowance Coverage Increased to 128%**



Dec-07

Mar-08

Jun-08

Sep-07



Mar-07

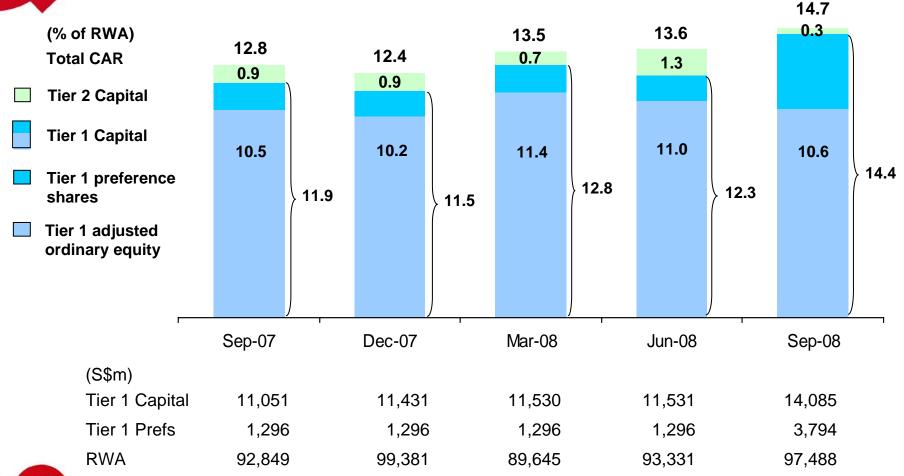
Jun-07



Sep-08



## Increased Tier 1 CAR to a Strong 14.4% by adding non-dilutive preference capital





Note: Capital ratios for 2008 are computed based on Basel II framework and in accordance with revised MAS Notice 637





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### **GEH: Third Quarter Contribution**

GEH's Contribution to	3Q08	3Q07	YoY	2Q08 ^	QoQ
OCBC's Results	S\$m	S\$m	+/(-)%	S\$m	+/(-)%
Total Income	200	181	10	71	182
Operating Expenses	(38)	(29)	33	(37)	3
Operating Profit	162	152	6	34	380
Amortisation of Intangibles	(12)	(12)	0	(12)	0
Allowances	(12)	(0)	n.m.	(0)	n.m.
Associates & JVs	(3)	(0)	n.m.	(0)	n.m.
Tax	(8)	(22)	(63)	(14)	(43)
Minority Interests	(19)	(17)	8	(3)	603
Net Profit contribution	108	101	7	5	n.m.



<sup>^ 2</sup>Q08 include S\$2m pretax gains (S\$1m net of tax and minorities) from divestment of Robinson shares; These gains are not included in OCBC Group's core net profit.





### **GEH: Nine Months Contribution**

GEH's Contribution to	9M08^	9M07	YoY
OCBC's Results	S\$m	S\$m	+/(-)%
Total Income	376	577	(35)
Operating Expenses	(104)	(86)	22
Operating Profit	272	491	(45)
Amortisation of Intangibles	(35)	(35)	0
Allowances	(15)	(0)	n.m.
Associates & JVs	(5)	11	(148)
Tax	(47)	(76)	(38)
Minority Interests	(28)	(57)	(51)
Net Profit contribution	142	334	(58)



<sup>^ 9</sup>M08 include S\$41m pretax gains (S\$29m net of tax and minorities) from divestment of Robinson and Straits Trading shares. These gains are not included in OCBC Group's core net profit.





### **OCBC Malaysia: Quarterly Results**

	3Q08	3Q07	YoY	2Q08	QoQ
Unaudited Results*	RM m	RM m	+/(-)%	RM m	+/(-)%
Net Interest Income	254	216	18	246	3
Islamic Banking Income	28	20	33	27	4
Non-Interest Income	81	91	(11)	82	(1)
Total Income	363	327	11	355	2
Operating Expenses	(153)	(139)	10	(145)	6
Operating Profit	210	188	11	210	-
(Allowances)/Write-back	(25)	(15)	56	27	na
Tax	(48)	(48)	-	(61)	(21)
Net Profit	137	125	10	176	(22)



Based on Bank Negara Malaysia's guidelines and Malaysia accounting standards





### **OCBC Malaysia: Nine Months Results**

	9M08	9M07	YoY
Unaudited Results*	RM m	RM m	+/(-)%
Net Interest Income	733	634	16
Islamic Banking Income	81	58	40
Non-Interest Income	312	266	18
Total Income	1,126	958	18
Operating Expenses	(440)	(379)	16
Operating Profit	686	578	19
(Allowances)/Write-back	(15)	(31)	(52)
Tax	(177)	(156)	13
Net Profit	494	391	26

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Based on Bank Negara Malaysia's guidelines and Malaysia accounting standards





### **OCBC Malaysia: Financial Ratios**

	3Q08	2Q08	3Q07	9M08	9M07
	%	%	%	%	%
Net Interest Margin	2.57	2.51	2.41	2.51	2.49
Non-Interest Income / Total Income	22.4	23.1	27.8	27.7	27.8
Cost-to-Income Ratio	42.1	40.8	42.5	39.1	39.6
RM Loans-to-Deposits Ratio	90.5	87.1	84.4	90.5	84.4
Gross NPL Ratio	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.4
Loans Growth (YoY)	14.3	17.6	12.7	14.3	12.7
ROE	19.6	26.0	21.3	24.6	17.6







### **Bank NISP: Quarterly Results**

	3Q08	3Q07	YoY	2Q08	QoQ
Unaudited Results*	RP bn	RP bn	+/(-)%	RP bn	+/(-)%
Net Interest Income	356	319	12	352	1
Non Interest Income	94	65	46	97	(3)
Expenses	(302)	(271)	12	(288)	5
Operating Profit	148	113	32	162	(8)
Allowances	(34)	(20)	74	(30)	15
Net Profit	80	66	22	93	(13)



Bank NISP's contribution to Group net profit was S\$13m, S\$8m and S\$7m respectively in 3Q08, 2Q08 and 3Q07





### **Bank NISP: Nine Months Results**

	9M08	9M07	YoY
Unaudited Results*	RP bn	RP bn	+/(-)%
Net Interest Income	1.011	873	16
Non Interest Income	280	247	13
Expenses	(898)	(745)	21
Operating Profit	393	375	5
Allowances	(70)	(87)	(20)
Net Profit	227	206	10



<sup>\*</sup> Bank NISP's contribution to Group net profit was S\$26m and S\$24m respectively in 9M08 and 9M07





### **Bank NISP: Financial Ratios**

	3Q08	2Q08	3Q07	9M08	9M07
	%	%	%	%	%
Net Interest Margin	5.61	5.38	5.43	5.46	5.00
Non-Interest Income / Total Income	20.9	21.7	16.8	21.6	22.1
Cost-to-Income Ratio	67.1	64.0	70.7	68.0	65.3
Loans-to-Deposits Ratio	94.9	95.0	91.0	94.9	91.0
Gross NPL Ratio	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5
Loans Growth (YoY)	15.8	14.1	28.7	15.8	28.7
ROE	9.2	10.8	8.4	8.8	9.9







### **In Summary**

- Core operating and core net profits improved over previous quarter despite significantly higher allowances
- Global financial crisis is unprecedented in scale and impact
- We will remain vigilant in managing our businesses and risks, while continuing to support our customers and investing for the longer term
- With strong capital, funding and liquidity, and ongoing profitability, OCBC is well placed to deal with challenges ahead and to take advantage of opportunities in our key markets







### **Third Quarter 2008 Results**

### Thank You



